A key to adult insects associated with stored grain:

- 1a) 3 prs legs; antennae +; wings +/- ⇒ 3
- b) 4 prs legs; antennae -; wings ⇒ 2





- 2a) no body regions distinct; eyes -/ ≥ 2pr+ ⇒ Mites
- b) distinct body regions; eyes-/ 1,2,3 or 4prs+ ⇒ Other arthropods (eg spiders)





- 3a) Sucking mouth parts ⇒ 4
- **b)** Chewing mouthparts ⇒ 6







- **4a)** 1 pr of wings (hind pr reduced = halteres) ⇒ **Flies**
- b) 2 prs of wings ⇒ 5





- **5a)** Mouthparts coiled; wings scale-covered ⇒ **Moths**
- **b)** Mouthparts needle-like; wings leathery ⇒ **Bugs**





- **6a)** Forewings hard (= *elytra*) ⇒ **Beetles**
- b) Wings, if present not as above ⇒ 7





- 7a) Body with a 'waist'; with sting or ovipositor ⇒ Ants, bees & wasps
- b) Body without a 'waist' ⇒ 8





- 8a) Abdomen ends with obvious projections ⇒ 9
- **b)** Abdomen ends with obvious projections ⇒ 10





- **9a)** Abdomen ending with 3 long filaments; wings -; silver ⇒ **Silverfish**
- **b)** Abdomen ending with a pair of cerci; wings -/+ (leathery); often brown or black coloured ⇒ **Cockroaches**
- **10a)** Tarsi 4 segm.; body 1-3mm long; wings -/+(forewing>hindwing) ⇒ **Psocids**
 - **b)** Tarsi 2 or 3 segm.; body ≥ 5mm; wings -/+(forewings=hindwings) ⇒ **Termites**



