



List of approved starter cultures

The following starter cultures are only approved for use in human food or beverages, human cosmetic use, in-vitro laboratory work, in-vivo work in laboratory organisms, and human therapeutic use.

- *Acetobacter* spp.
- *Aspergillus brasiliensis*
- *Aspergillus niger*
- *Aspergillus oryzae*
- *Bacillus acidopullulyticus*
- *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens*
- *Bacillus coagulans*
- *Bacillus halodurans*
- *Bacillus licheniformis*
- *Bacillus subtilis*
- Baker's yeast
- *Bifidobacterium* spp.
- *Brevibacterium linens*
- Brewer's yeast
- *Candida* spp.
- *Chaetomium gracile*
- *Citeromyces* spp.
- *Clavispora* spp.
- *Debaryomyces* spp.
- *Dekkera* spp.
- *Enterococcus durans*
- *Enterococcus faecalis*
- *Enterococcus faecium*
- *Geotrichum candidum*
- *Hansenula* spp.
- *Hasegawaea* spp.
- *Humicola insolens*
- *Hyphopichia* spp.
- *Issatchenkia* spp.
- *Kluyveromyces* spp.
- *Lactic acid bacteria*
- *Lactobacillus* spp.*
- *Lactococcus* spp.
- *Leuconostoc* spp. (*Oenococcus* spp.)
- *Monascus* spp.
- *Pediococcus pentosaceus*
- *Penicillium camemberti* (also known as *Penicillium camembertii* and *Penicillium candidum*)
- *Penicillium funiculosum*
- *Penicillium roqueforti* (also known as *Penicillium roquefortii*)
- *Phaffia* spp.
- *Pichia* spp.
- *Propionibacterium* spp.
- *Rhizopus* spp.
- *Saccharomyces* spp.
- *Schizosaccharomyces* spp.
- *Schwanniomyces* spp.
- *Staphylococcus carnosus*
- *Staphylococcus xylosus*
- *Streptococcus cremoris*
- *Streptococcus diacetilactis*
- *Streptococcus durans*
- *Streptococcus faecalis*
- *Streptococcus lactis*
- *Streptococcus salivarius*
- *Streptococcus thermophilus*
- *Streptomyces mobaraensis* (former name *Streptoverticillium mobaraensis*)
- *Streptomyces murinus*
- *Streptomyces olivaceus*
- *Streptomyces olivochromogenes*
- *Streptomyces rubiginosus*
- *Streptomyces violaceoruber*
- *Talaromyces emersonii* (former name *Penicillium emersonii*)
- *Torulaspora* spp.



- *Torulopsis* spp.
- *Trichoderma harzianum*
- *Trichoderma reesei* (former name *Trichoderma longibrachiatum*)
- *Trichoderma viride*
- Wine culture
- Yoghurt/Kefir culture
- *Zygoascus* spp.
- *Zygosaccharomyces* spp.

*The following twenty three genera are deemed to be included in the *Lactobacillus* genus:

- *Acetilactobacillus* spp.
- *Agrilactobacillus* spp.
- *Amylolactobacillus* spp.
- *Apilactobacillus* spp.
- *Bombilactobacillus* spp.
- *Companilactobacillus* spp.
- *Dellaglioia* spp.
- *Fructilactobacillus* spp.
- *Furfurilactobacillus* spp.
- *Holzapfelia* spp.
- *Lacticaseibacillus* spp.
- *Lactiplantibacillus* spp.
- *Lapidilactobacillus* spp.
- *Latilactobacillus* spp.
- *Lentilactobacillus* spp.
- *Levilactobacillus* spp.
- *Ligilactobacillus* spp.
- *Limosilactobacillus* spp.
- *Liquorilactobacillus* spp.
- *Loigolactobacillus* spp.
- *Paucilactobacillus* spp.
- *Schleiferilactobacillus* spp.
- *Secundilactobacillus* spp.