Water entitlement market price report – November 2018

Murray-Darling Basin

A Final Report prepared for the Department of Agriculture and Water Resources

10 December 2018
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Introduction

This water entitlement market price report has been prepared by Aither on behalf of the Australian Government Department of Agriculture and Water Resources.

This report includes details regarding Murray-Darling Basin water entitlement prices and trade activity. The entitlement types included within this report are detailed below:

Southern Murray-Darling Basin Entitlements


Northern Murray-Darling Basin Entitlement types


A brief summary has been provided below.
Entitlement market overview, November 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement type</th>
<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Maximum Price ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Number of Transfers</th>
<th>November 2018 Volume of Transfers (ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Average Parcel Size (ML)</th>
<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SA Murray 3A</td>
<td>$3,234</td>
<td>$4,500</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1,386</td>
<td>231</td>
<td>$4900 - $5000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the SA Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019


Market price range, November 2018


Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
Vic 6 Murray

Entitlement market overview, November 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement type</th>
<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Maximum Price ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Number of Transfers</th>
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<th>November 2018 Average Parcel Size (ML)</th>
<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vic 6 Murray HRWS</td>
<td>$3,837</td>
<td>$4,200</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>1,264</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>$3900 - $4300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vic 6 Murray LRWS</td>
<td>$531</td>
<td>$560</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>571</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>$500 - $600</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the VIC Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

![Graph showing water market prices and volumes](image)


Market price range, November 2018

**Vic 6 Murray HRWS**

```
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prices ($/ML)</th>
<th>Volume traded (ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$6,000</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$4,500 - $6,000</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$3,000 - $4,500</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,500 - $3,000</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$0 - $1,500</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
```

**Vic 6 Murray LRWS**

```
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prices ($/ML)</th>
<th>Volume traded (ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$600</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$450 - $600</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$300 - $450</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$150 - $300</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$0 - $150</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
```


Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
Vic 7 Murray

Entitlement market overview, November 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement type</th>
<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Maximum Price ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Number of Transfers</th>
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<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vic 7 Murray HRWS</td>
<td>$3,997</td>
<td>$5,455</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>2,680</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>$4800 - $5150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vic 7 Murray LRWS</td>
<td>$604</td>
<td>$665</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>1,560</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>$530 - $630</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the VIC Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019


Market price range, November 2018

Vic 7 Murray HRWS

Vic 7 Murray LRWS


Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
Vic 6B Lower Broken Creek

Entitlement market overview, November 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement type</th>
<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
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<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vic 6B Lower Broken Creek HRWS</td>
<td>$4,150</td>
<td>$4,200</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>191</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vic 6B Lower Broken Creek LRWS</td>
<td>$500</td>
<td>$500</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the VIC Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

Market price range, November 2018

Vic 6B Lower Broken Creek HRWS


Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
**Vic 1A Greater Goulburn**

Entitlement market overview, November 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement type</th>
<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
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<th>November 2018 Number of Transfers</th>
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<th>November 2018 Average Parcel Size (ML)</th>
<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vic 1A Greater Goulburn HRWS</td>
<td>$3,349</td>
<td>$4,000</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>1,496</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>$3150 - $4000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vic 1A Greater Goulburn LRWS</td>
<td>$514</td>
<td>$550</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>2,126</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>$400 - $500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the VIC Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

![Volume traded (ML) vs. VWAP ($/ML) chart]


Market price range, November 2018

**Vic 1A Greater Goulburn HRWS**

- $6,000 +: 11
- $4,500 - $6,000: 30
- $3,000 - $4,500: 3
- $1,500 - $3,000: 11
- $0 - $1,500: 38

**Vic 1A Greater Goulburn LRWS**

- $600 +: 21
- $450 - $600: 4
- $300 - $450: 4
- $150 - $300: 2
- $0 - $150: 11


Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
## Vic 1B Boort

### Entitlement market overview, November 2018

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement type</th>
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<th>November 2018 Number of Transfers</th>
<th>November 2018 Volume of Transfers (ML)</th>
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<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vic 1B Boort HRWS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>$550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vic 1B Boort LRWS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>$575</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the VIC Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

### Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019


### Market price range, November 2018

**Vic 1B Boort HRWS**

- $0 - $1,500
- $1,500 - $3,000
- $3,000 - $4,500
- $4,500 - $6,000
- $6,000 +

**Vic 1B Boort LRWS**

- $0 - $1,500
- $1,500 - $3,000
- $3,000 - $4,500
- $450 - $600
- $600 +


Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
Vic 3 Lower Goulburn

Entitlement market overview, November 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement type</th>
<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
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<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vic 3 Lower Goulburn HRWS</td>
<td>$2,533</td>
<td>$2,533</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vic 3 Lower Goulburn LRWS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the VIC Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

Market price range, November 2018

Vic 3 Lower Goulburn HRWS


Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
Vic 4C Lower Campaspe

Entitlement market overview, November 2018

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<tr>
<th>Entitlement type</th>
<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
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<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vic 4C Lower Campaspe HRWS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the VIC Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019


Market price range, November 2018


Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
Vic 4A Campaspe (Eppalock to WWC)

Entitlement market overview, November 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement type</th>
<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
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<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vic 4A Campaspe (Eppalock to WWC) HRWS</td>
<td>$3,227</td>
<td>$3,500</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vic 4A Campaspe (Eppalock to WWC) LRWS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the VIC Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

Market price range, November 2018

Vic 4A Campaspe (Eppalock to WWC) HRWS

Vic 4A Campaspe (Eppalock to WWC) LRWS


Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
Vic 5A Loddon

Entitlement market overview, November 2018

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<tr>
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<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vic 5A Loddon HRWS</td>
<td>$2,143</td>
<td>$2,900</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vic 5A Loddon LRWS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the VIC Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

![Graph showing market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019](image)


Market price range, November 2018

Vic 5A Loddon HRWS

![Graph showing market price range, November 2018](image)


Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
Vic 5B Bullarook

Entitlement market overview, November 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
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<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vic 5B Bullarook HRWS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vic 5B Bullarook LRWS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the VIC Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019


Market price range, November 2018

Vic 5B Bullarook HRWS


Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
Entitlement market overview, November 2018

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<tr>
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<th>November 2018 Average Parcel Size (ML)</th>
<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NSW Murray HS</td>
<td>$4,797</td>
<td>$5,600</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>279</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>$5400 - $5600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSW Murray GS</td>
<td>$2,003</td>
<td>$2,050</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>585</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>$1800 - $1950</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register, and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Registers.

Market price range, November 2018
NSW Murray HS

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Registers.
Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
Entitlement market overview, November 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement type</th>
<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Maximum Price ($/ML)</th>
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<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NSW Murray Irrigation Limited GS</td>
<td>$2,003</td>
<td>$2,050</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>585</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Note: As trade prices within NSW Murray Irrigation GS are not reported Aither has presented NSW Murray GS on river prices instead given the common characteristics that these entitlements share.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.
NSW Murrumbidgee

Entitlement market overview, November 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement type</th>
<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
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<th>November 2018 Average Parcel Size (ML)</th>
<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NSW Murrumbidgee HS</td>
<td>$5,600</td>
<td>$5,600</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>$5850 - $5900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSW Murrumbidgee GS</td>
<td>$2,100</td>
<td>$2,100</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>645</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>$2050 - $2150</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

Market price range, November 2018

NSW Murrumbidgee HS

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
NSW Lower Darling

Entitlement market overview, November 2018

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<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NSW Lower Darling HS</td>
<td>$1,800</td>
<td>$1,800</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSW Lower Darling GS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

Market price range, November 2018

NSW Lower Darling HS

![Chart showing market price range for NSW Lower Darling HS in November 2018]

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
## NSW Macquarie

### Entitlement market overview, November 2018

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<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Maximum Price ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Number of Transfers</th>
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<th>November 2018 Average Parcel Size (ML)</th>
<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NSW Macquarie GS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

### Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

### Market price range, November 2018

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
Entitlement market overview, November 2018

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<th>November 2018 Average Parcel Size (ML)</th>
<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NSW Lower Namoi GS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Registers.

Market price range, November 2018

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
### Entitlement market overview, November 2018

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<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NSW Upper Namoi GS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

### Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

![Graph showing volume traded (ML) and VWAP ($/ML) from July 2016 to June 2019](https://via.placeholder.com/150)

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

### Market price range, November 2018

![Graph showing prices ($/ML) and volume traded (ML) for November 2018](https://via.placeholder.com/150)

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
Entitlement market overview, November 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement type</th>
<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Maximum Price ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Number of Transfers</th>
<th>November 2018 Volume of Transfers (ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Average Parcel Size (ML)</th>
<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NSW Gwydir GS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

Market price range, November 2018

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
NSW Border Rivers

Entitlement market overview, November 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement type</th>
<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Maximum Price ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Number of Transfers</th>
<th>November 2018 Volume of Transfers (ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Average Parcel Size (ML)</th>
<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NSW Border Rivers GS A</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSW Border Rivers GS B</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

Market price range, November 2018

NSW Border Rivers GS A

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
NSW Barwon-Darling Unregulated

Entitlement market overview, November 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement type</th>
<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Maximum Price ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Number of Transfers</th>
<th>November 2018 Volume of Transfers (ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Average Parcel Size (ML)</th>
<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NSW Barwon-Darling Unregulated A</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSW Barwon-Darling Unregulated B</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSW Barwon-Darling Unregulated C</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

![Graph showing VWAP and volume traded for different entitlement types from July 2016 to June 2019.](image)

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

Market price range, November 2018

![Graph showing market price range for different entitlement types in November 2018.](image)

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
NSW Lachlan

Entitlement market overview, November 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement type</th>
<th>November 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Maximum Price ($/ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Number of Transfers</th>
<th>November 2018 Volume of Transfers (ML)</th>
<th>November 2018 Average Parcel Size (ML)</th>
<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NSW Lachlan GS</td>
<td>$750</td>
<td>$750</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>862</td>
<td>431</td>
<td>$1000 - $1100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register and quotes sourced from water brokers.

Market prices and volumes, July 2016 to June 2019

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

Market price range, November 2018

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the NSW Water Register.

Note: Data labels are indicative of number of trades in each price bracket. Price bracket intervals do not include the upper bound price of the interval.
## Queensland Entitlements

**Entitlement market overview, November 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement</th>
<th>October 2018 VWAP ($/ML)</th>
<th>October 2018 Maximum Price ($/ML)</th>
<th>October 2018 Number of Trades</th>
<th>October 2018 Volume of trade (ML)</th>
<th>October 2018 Average Parcel Size (ML)</th>
<th>Broker Spread (Buy/Sell) ($/ML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>QLD Condamine-Balonne (St George) Supplemented Condamine-Balonne</td>
<td>$2,062</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>10,324</td>
<td>794</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QLD Condamine-Balonne (Lower Balonne) Unsupplemented</td>
<td>$1,800</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$500</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QLD Condamine-Balonne (Upper Condamine) Unsupplemented</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>$1,310</td>
<td>655</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QLD Central Condamine Alluvium Groundwater (1, 2, 3 and 4)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QLD Upper Condamine Alluvium Groundwater (Dalrymple Creek) Groundwater</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QLD Upper Condamine Alluvium Groundwater (Oakey Creek) Groundwater</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QLD Border Rivers Supplemented (Macintyre Brook)</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>478</td>
<td>478</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QLD Border Rivers Unsupplemented</td>
<td>$1,884</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>3,244</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QLD Condamine-Balone Lower Balonne Overland flow</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes: Disaggregated entitlement trade data in QLD is not publicly available therefore Aither has been unable to provide data in the same format as SA, Vic and NSW entitlement types. QLD groundwater trade data relates to trade in April 2018 as more recent trade data was unavailable at the time of publication. Trade related to QLD Border rivers unsupplemented trade reflects year to date trade as monthly trade data was unavailable. In instances where there has been more than one trade for a given month it has not been possible to determine a maximum price due to the nature of the data made available.

Source: Aither, 2018. Based on the QLD Water Register. Quotes sourced from water brokers.
Notes

VWAPs are based on estimates of commercial trades as outlined in Aither’s methodology excluding $0 values. Aither’s methodology is available on request.

Only trades reported in November 2018 are included in the monthly Volume Weight Average Price (VWAP) and Maximum Monthly Price ($/ML) reported in the entitlement summary tables.

The ‘Number of Transfers and ‘Volume of Transfers’ (ML) are calculated based on all trades from state water market registers, including $0 value trades. This is in line with Aither’s calculation methodology which is available on request.

The average parcel size reported in the entitlement summary tables has been determined by taking the total monthly volume of transfers and dividing by the total number of transfers of the given entitlement during the month in question.

As trade prices for NSW Murray GS within Murray Irrigation are not reported, Aither has used NSW Murray GS on river prices as a substitute given the common characteristics that these entitlements share.

Aither’s analysis was conducted on 4 December 2018 and only includes trade data available as of this date.
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